

## Zadanie 2

$$\phi: M_{2 \times 2}(\mathbb{R}) \rightarrow M_{2 \times 2}(\mathbb{R})$$

$$\phi(X) = AX \quad A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & t \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A E_{11} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & t \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A E_{21} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & t \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ t & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A E_{12} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & t \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A E_{22} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & t \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ 0 & t \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A E_{11} = E_{11} + 2 E_{21}$$

$$A E_{12} = E_{12} + 2 E_{22}$$

$$A E_{21} = 2 E_{11} + t E_{21}$$

$$A E_{22} = 2 E_{12} + t E_{22}$$

$$M(\phi)_{\lambda}^{\lambda} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & t & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & t \end{bmatrix}$$

$\phi$  jest izomorfizmem  $\Leftrightarrow \ker \phi = \{0\} \Leftrightarrow \dim \operatorname{im} \phi = 4$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & t & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & t \end{bmatrix} \begin{array}{l} :2 \\ :2 \end{array} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & t/2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & t/2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{array}{l} -w_1 \\ -w_2 \end{array} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & t/2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & t/2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\dim \operatorname{im} \phi = 4 \Leftrightarrow t \neq 4$$