

# Single-use register automata and orbit-finite semigroups for total-order atoms

Mikołaj Bojańczyk

Nathan Lhote

Rafał Stefański

**Work in progress**

# **Single-use register automata and orbit-finite semigroups for total-order atoms**

Mikołaj Bojańczyk

Nathan Lhote

Rafał Stefański

# Background

$$A = \langle \mathbb{N}, = \rangle$$

# Background

$$A = \langle \mathbb{N}, = \rangle$$

- The landscape of register automata for infinite alphabets is quite complicated.

# Background

$$A = \langle \mathbb{N}, = \rangle$$

- The landscape of register automata for infinite alphabets is quite complicated.
- In our previous work we have applied the single-use restriction to register automata and transducers obtaining some interesting results.

# Background

$$A = \langle \mathbb{N}, = \rangle$$

- The landscape of register automata for infinite alphabets is quite complicated.
- In our previous work we have applied the single-use restriction to register automata and transducers obtaining some interesting results.
  - 1-way automata = 2-way automata = orbit-finite monoids

# Background

$$\mathbb{A} = \langle \mathbb{N}, = \rangle$$

- The landscape of register automata for infinite alphabets is quite complicated.
- In our previous work we have applied the single-use restriction to register automata and transducers obtaining some interesting results.
  - 1-way automata = 2-way automata = orbit-finite monoids
  - 2-way transducers admit Krohn-Rhodes decompositions

# Background

$$\mathbb{A} = \langle \mathbb{N}, = \rangle$$

- The landscape of register automata for infinite alphabets is quite complicated.
- In our previous work we have applied the single-use restriction to register automata and transducers obtaining some interesting results.
  - 1-way automata = 2-way automata = orbit-finite monoids
  - 2-way transducers admit Krohn-Rhodes decompositions
  - ...



# Background

$$\mathbb{A} = \langle \mathbb{N}, = \rangle$$

- The landscape of register automata for infinite alphabets is quite complicated.
- In our previous work we have applied the single-use restriction to register automata and transducers obtaining some interesting results.
  - 1-way automata = 2-way automata = orbit-finite monoids
  - 2-way transducers admit Krohn-Rhodes decompositions
  - ...
- Now we would like to extend those results to  $\mathbb{A} = \langle \mathbb{Q}, \leq \rangle$

# Register automata

$$A = \langle Q, \leq \rangle$$

# Register automata

$$A = \langle Q, \leq \rangle$$

3 2 2 1 5 2

# Register automata

$$A = \langle Q, \leq \rangle$$

**The first letter is greater than other letters**

3 2 2 1 5 2

# Register automata

$$A = \langle Q, \leq \rangle$$

**The first letter is greater than other letters**

$q_{\text{start}}()$   
↓  
3 2 2 1 5 2

# Register automata

$$A = \langle Q, \leq \rangle$$

The first letter is greater than other letters

$q_{\text{start}}(3)$



3 2 2 1 5 2

# Register automata

$$A = \langle Q, \leq \rangle$$

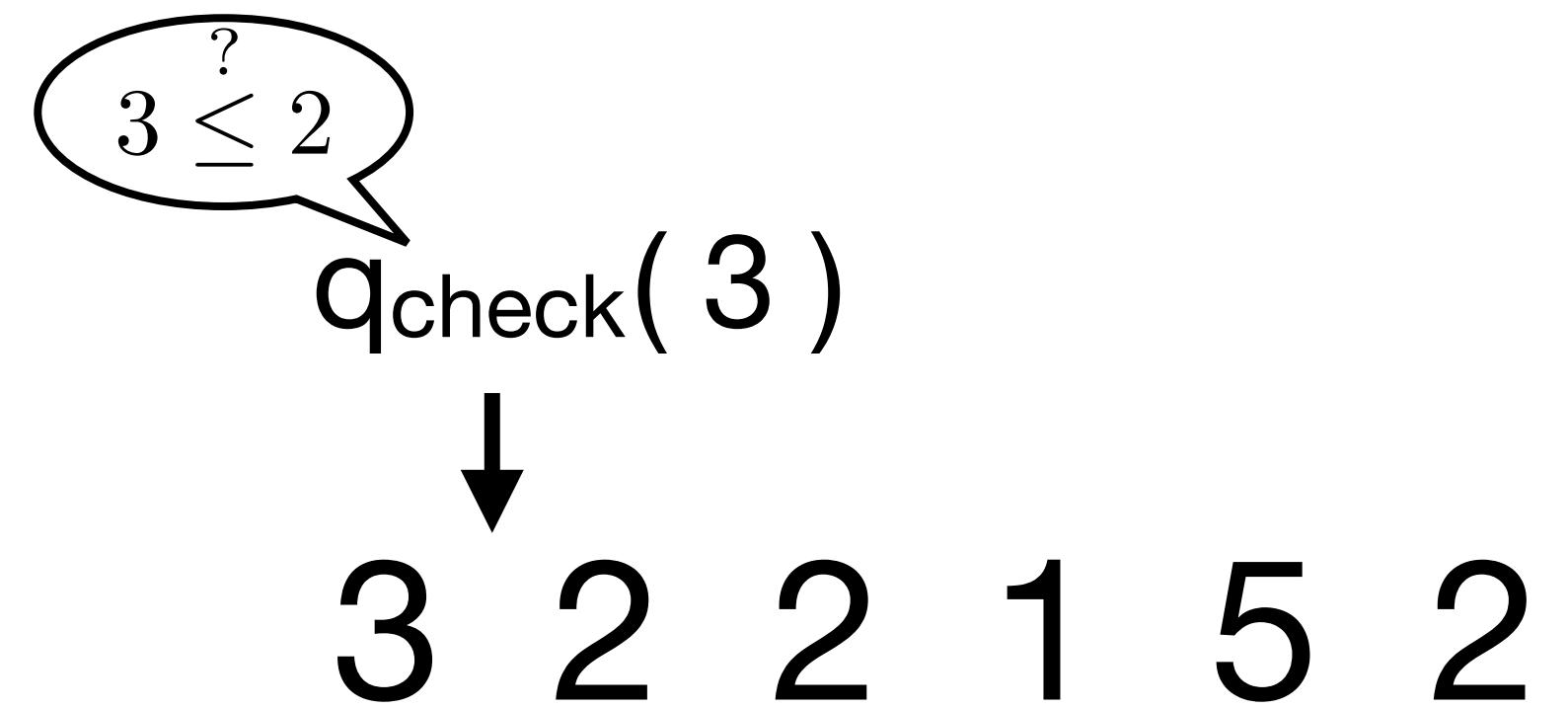
The first letter is greater than other letters

$q_{\text{check}}(3)$   
↓  
3 2 2 1 5 2

# Register automata

$$A = \langle Q, \leq \rangle$$

The first letter is greater than other letters

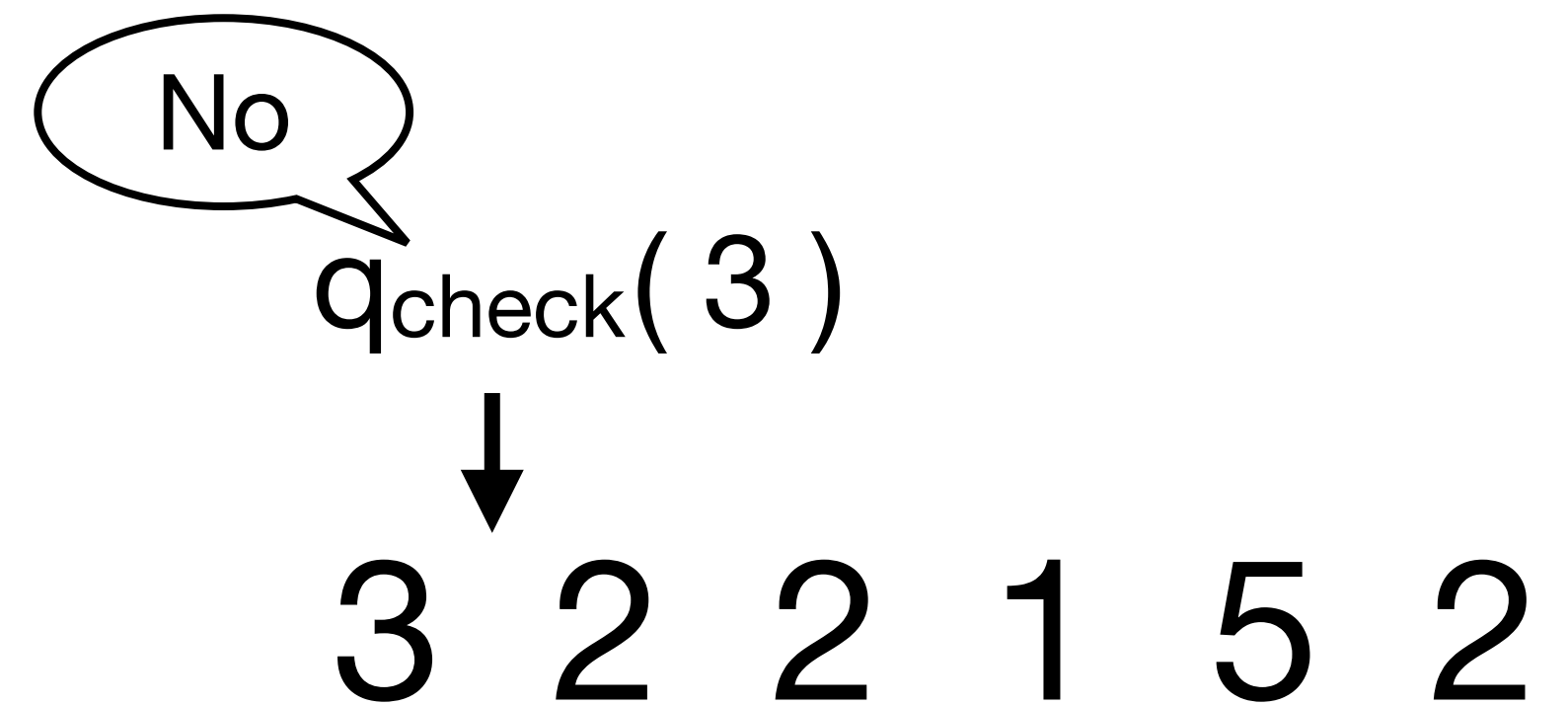




# Register automata

$$A = \langle Q, \leq \rangle$$

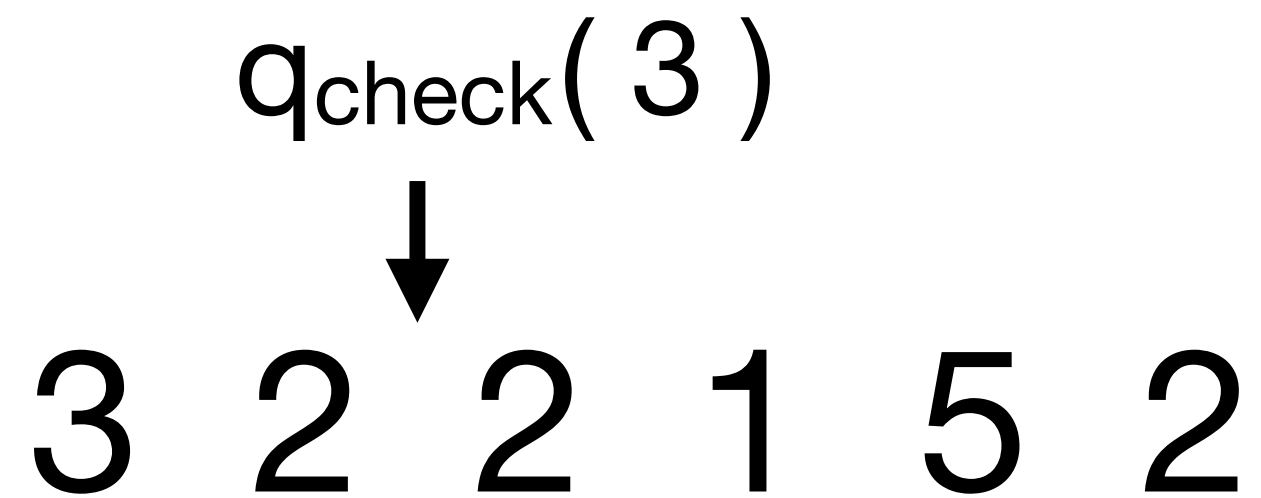
The first letter is greater than other letters



# Register automata

$$A = \langle Q, \leq \rangle$$

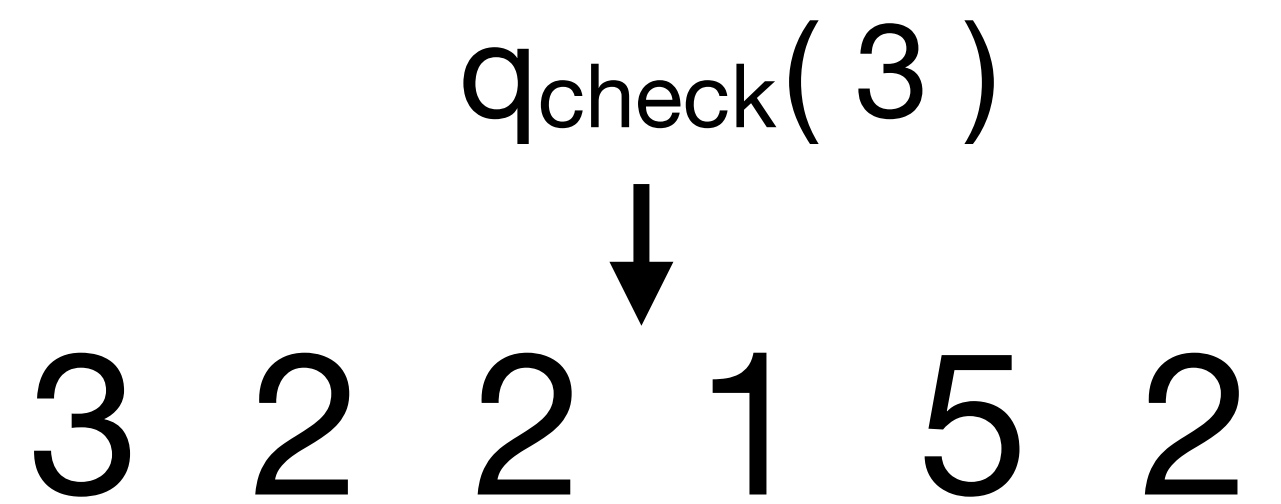
The first letter is greater than other letters



# Register automata

$$A = \langle Q, \leq \rangle$$

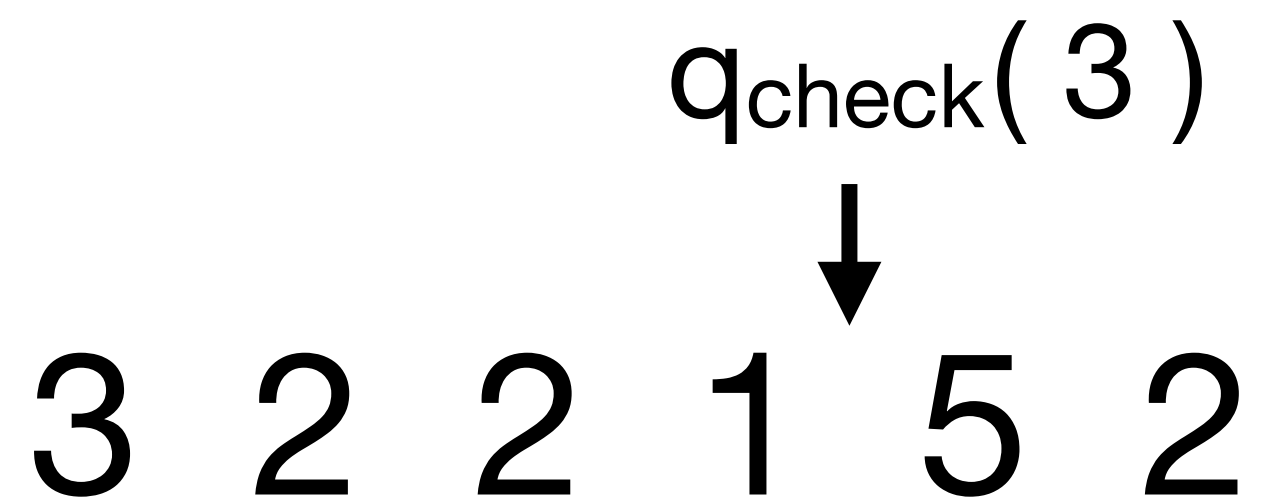
The first letter is greater than other letters



# Register automata

$$A = \langle Q, \leq \rangle$$

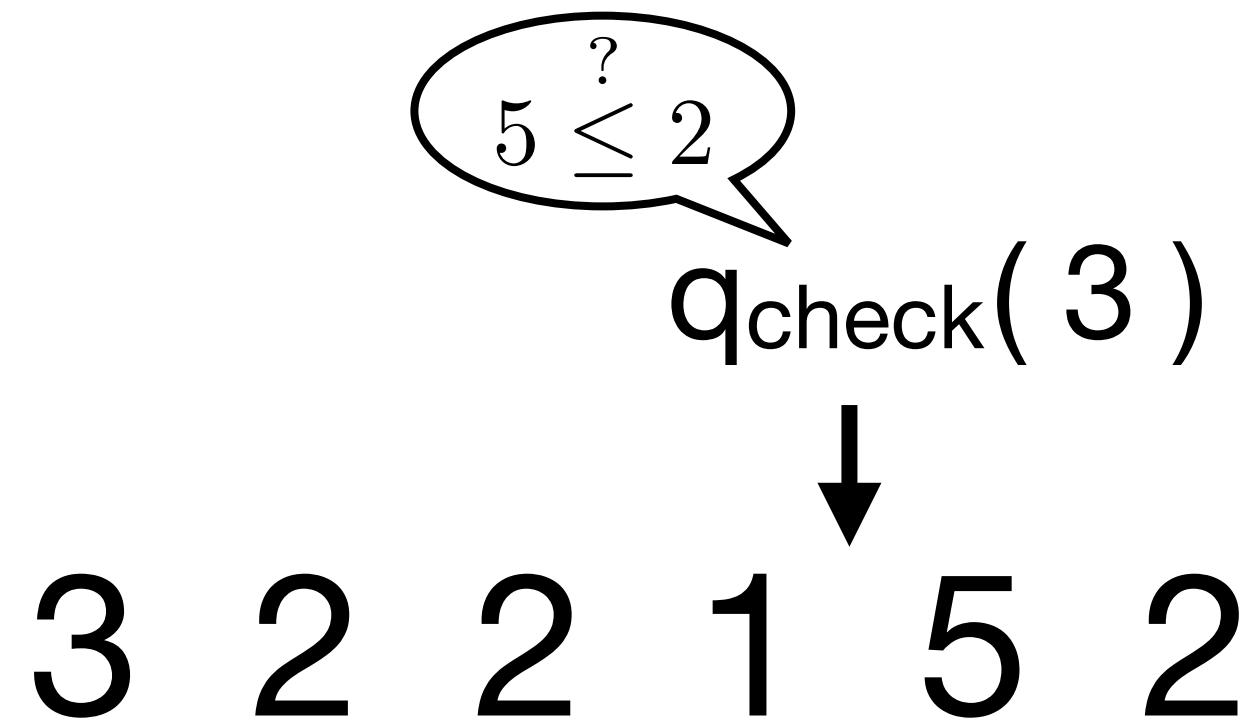
The first letter is greater than other letters



# Register automata

$$A = \langle Q, \leq \rangle$$

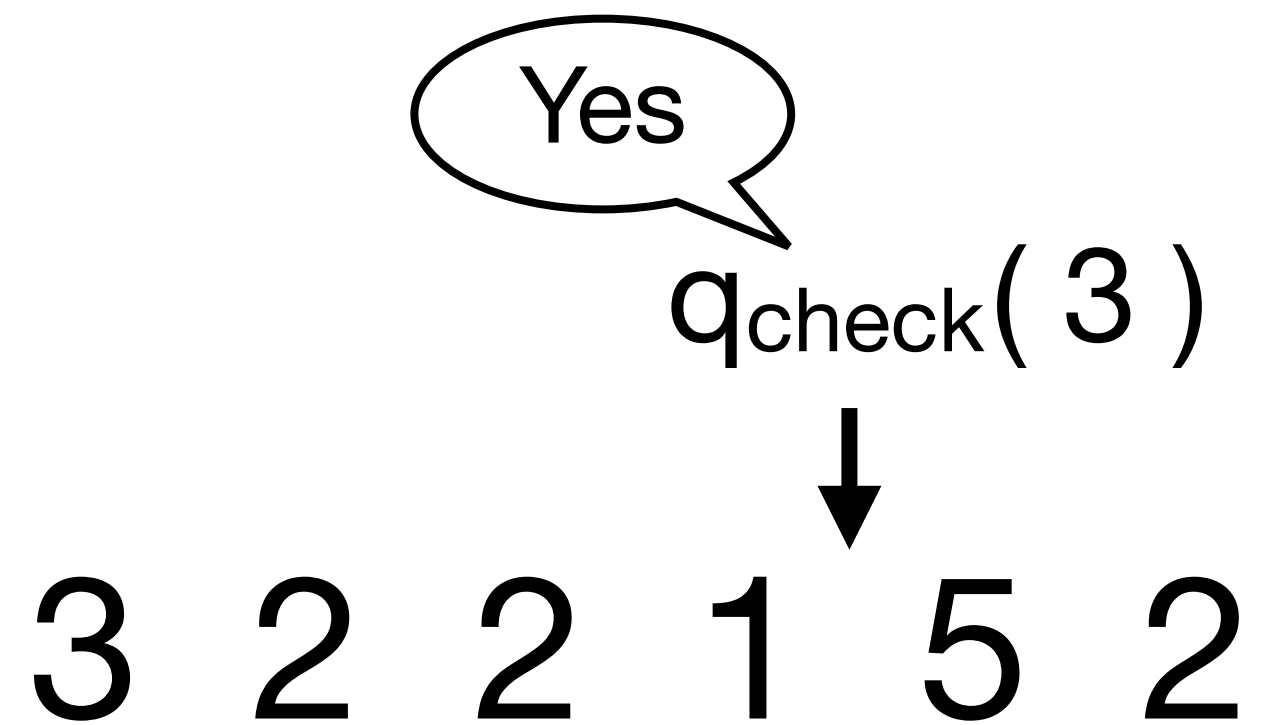
The first letter is greater than other letters



# Register automata

$$A = \langle Q, \leq \rangle$$

The first letter is greater than other letters





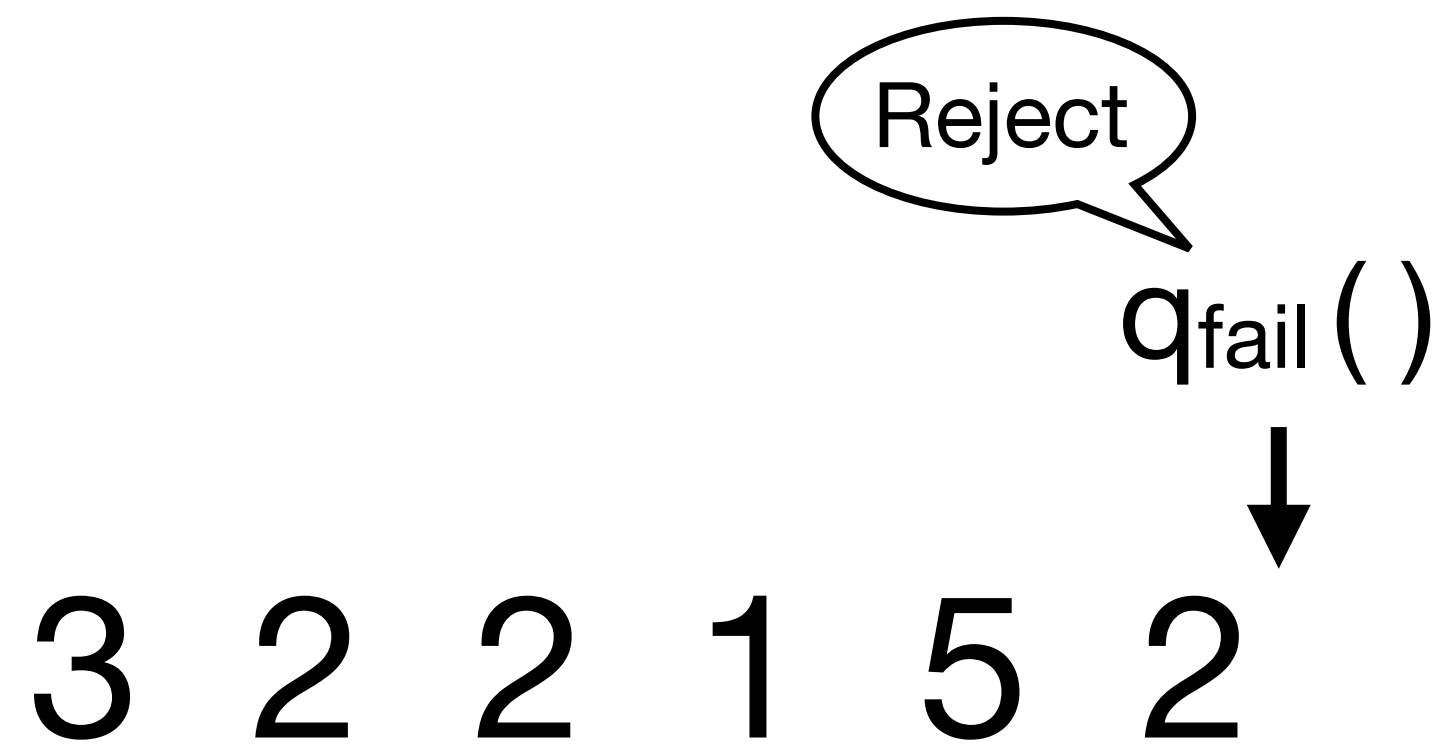




# Register automata

$$A = \langle Q, \leq \rangle$$

The first letter is greater than other letters



# Single-use restriction

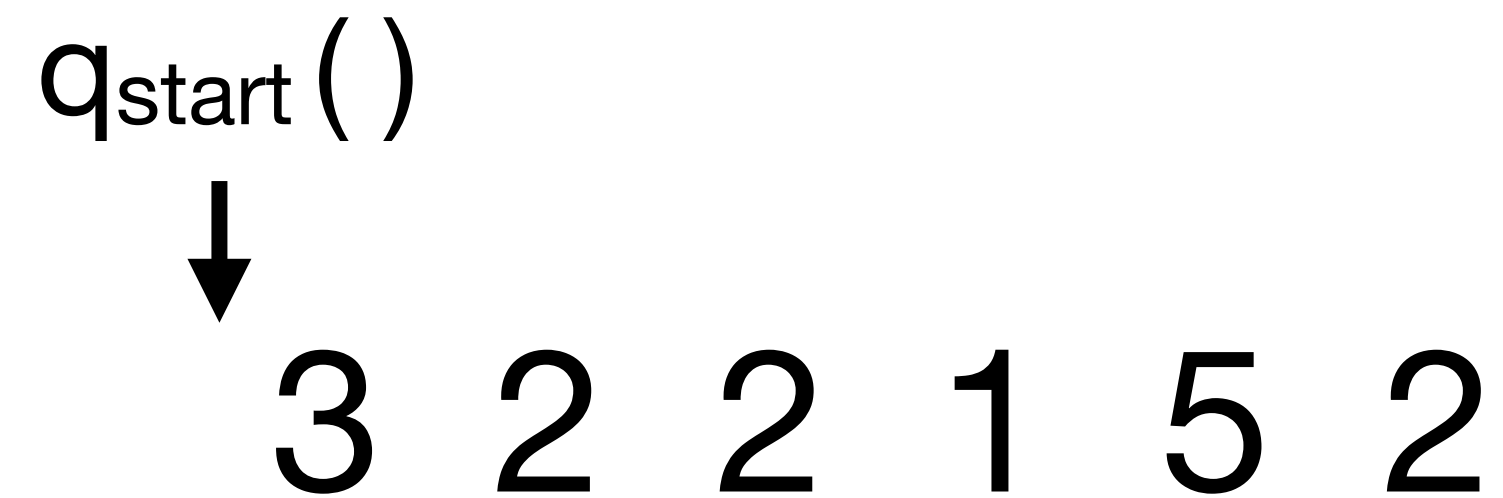
$$A = \langle Q, \leq \rangle$$

Every read access to a register has the side effect of destroying its contents

# Single-use restriction

$$A = \langle Q, \leq \rangle$$

The first letter is greater than other letters

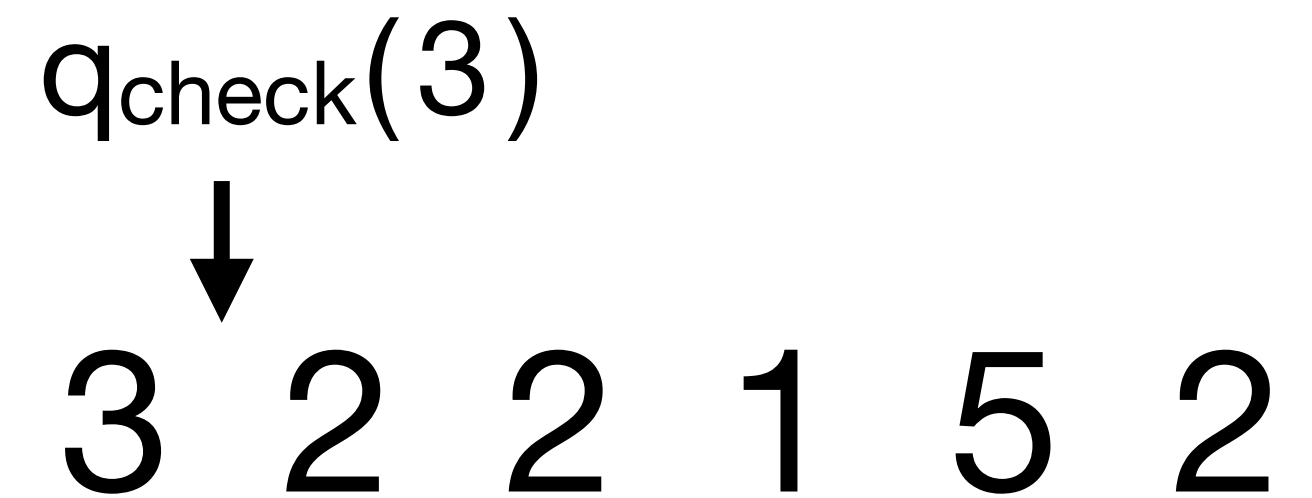


Every read access to a register has the side effect of destroying its contents

# Single-use restriction

$$A = \langle Q, \leq \rangle$$

**The first letter is greater than other letters**

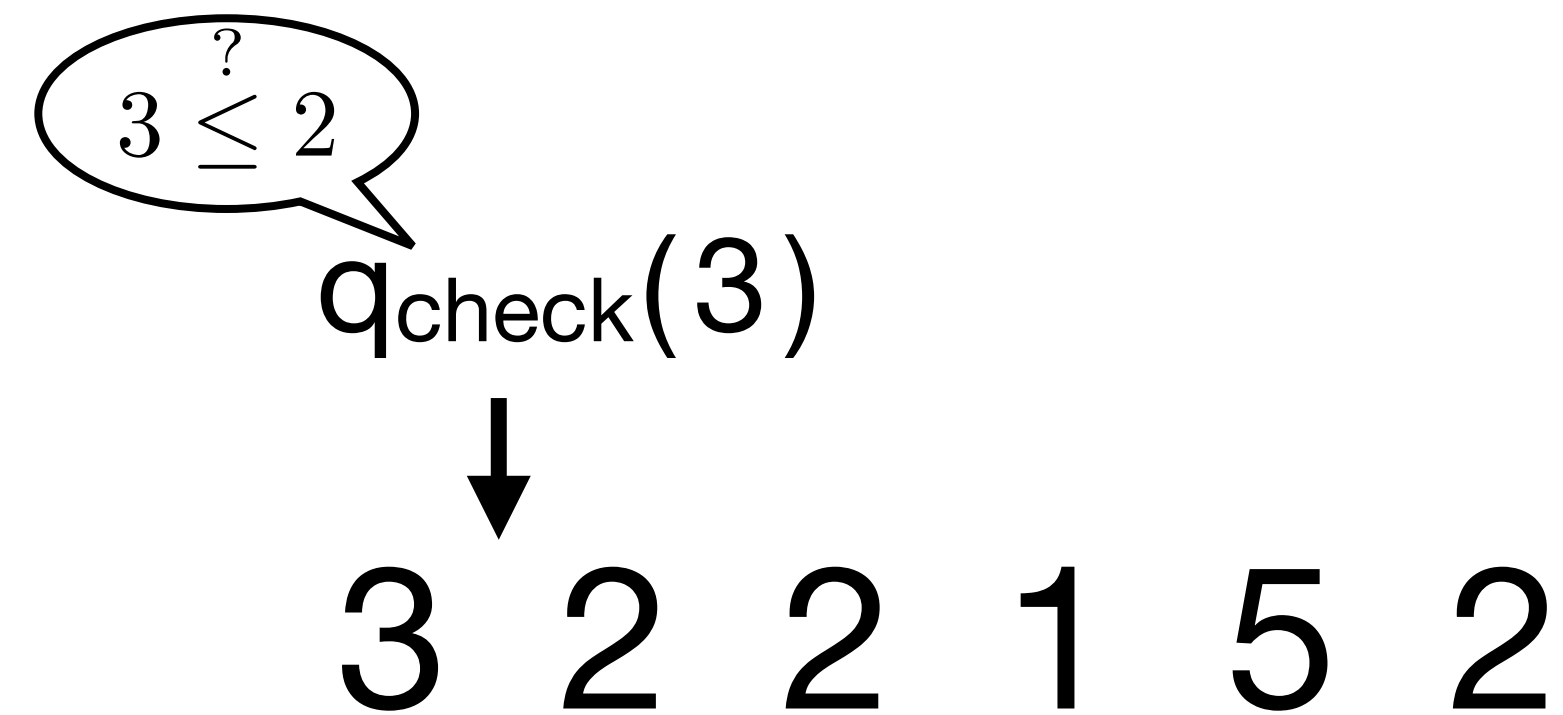


Every read access to a register has the side effect of destroying its contents

# Single-use restriction

$$A = \langle \mathbb{Q}, \leq \rangle$$

The first letter is greater than other letters

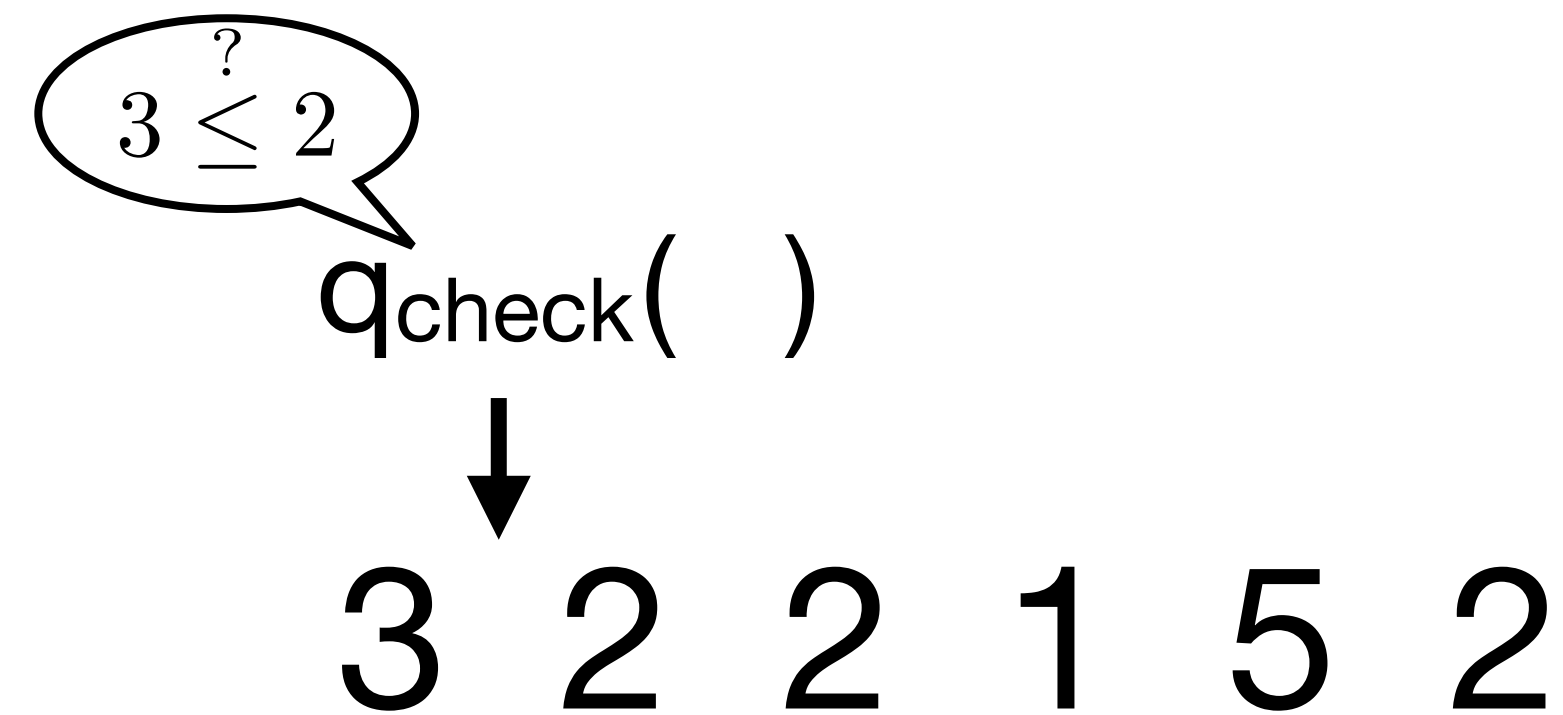


Every read access to a register has the side effect of destroying its contents

# Single-use restriction

$$A = \langle Q, \leq \rangle$$

The first letter is greater than other letters

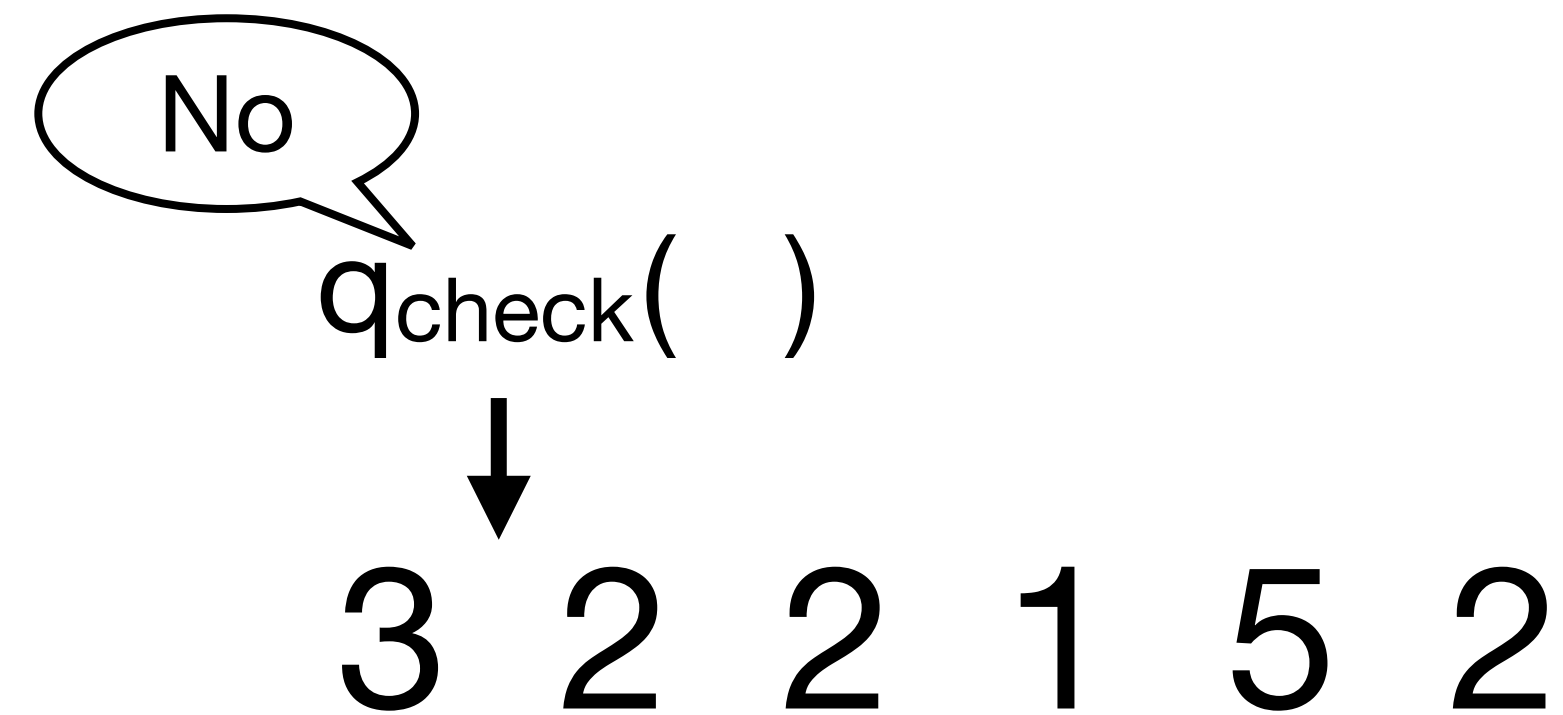


Every read access to a register has the side effect of destroying its contents

# Single-use restriction

$$A = \langle Q, \leq \rangle$$

The first letter is greater than other letters

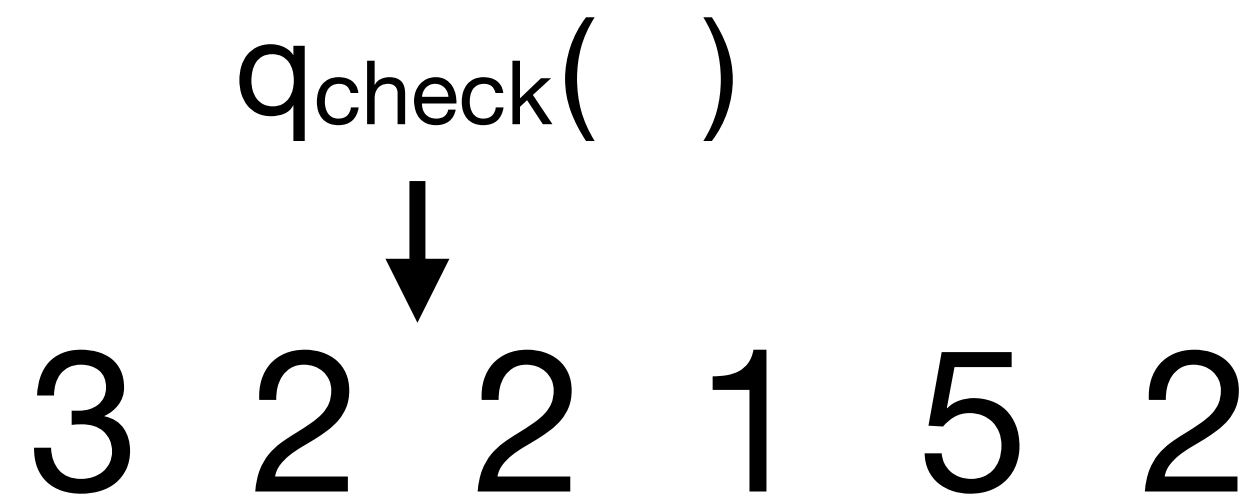


Every read access to a register has the side effect of destroying its contents

# Single-use restriction

$$A = \langle Q, \leq \rangle$$

The first letter is greater than other letters



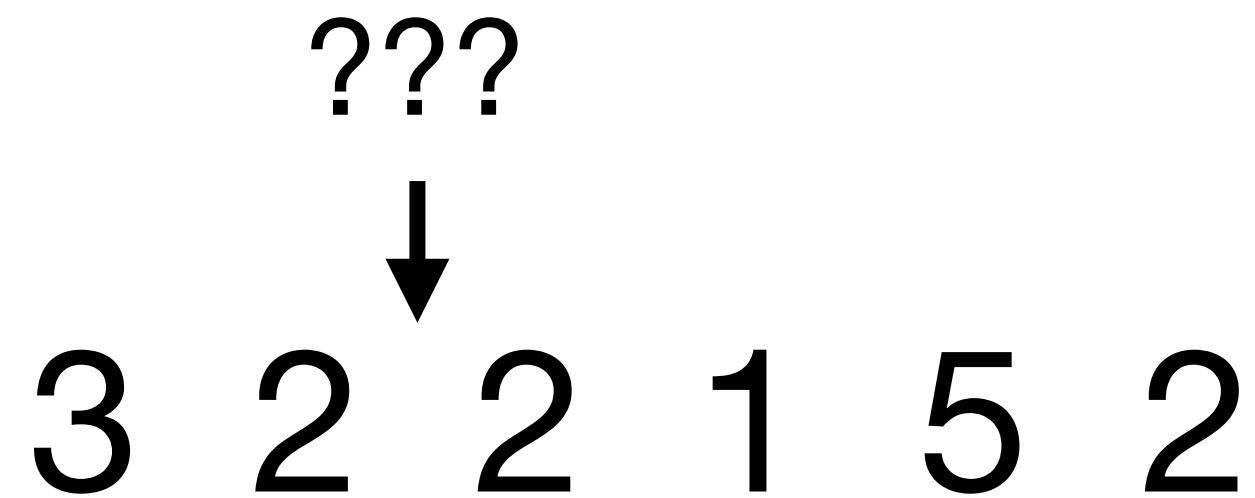
Every read access to a register has the side effect of destroying its contents



# Single-use restriction

$$A = \langle \mathbb{Q}, \leq \rangle$$

The first letter is greater than other letters



Every read access to a register has the side effect of destroying its contents

# Single-use restriction

$$A = \langle Q, \leq \rangle$$

**The first letter is greater than other letters**

Not recognisable by single-use automata,

# Single-use restriction

$$A = \langle \mathbb{Q}, \leq \rangle$$

**The first letter is greater than other letters**

Not recognisable by single-use automata,  
but recognisable by orbit-finite monoids

# Single-use restriction

$$A = \langle \mathbb{Q}, \leq \rangle$$

**The first letter is greater than other letters**

Not recognisable by single-use automata,  
but recognisable by orbit-finite monoids

Single-use automata  $\subsetneq$  Orbit-finite monoids

# Single-use restriction

$$\mathbb{A} = \langle \mathbb{Q}, \leq \rangle$$

Single-use automata  $\subsetneq$  Orbit-finite monoids

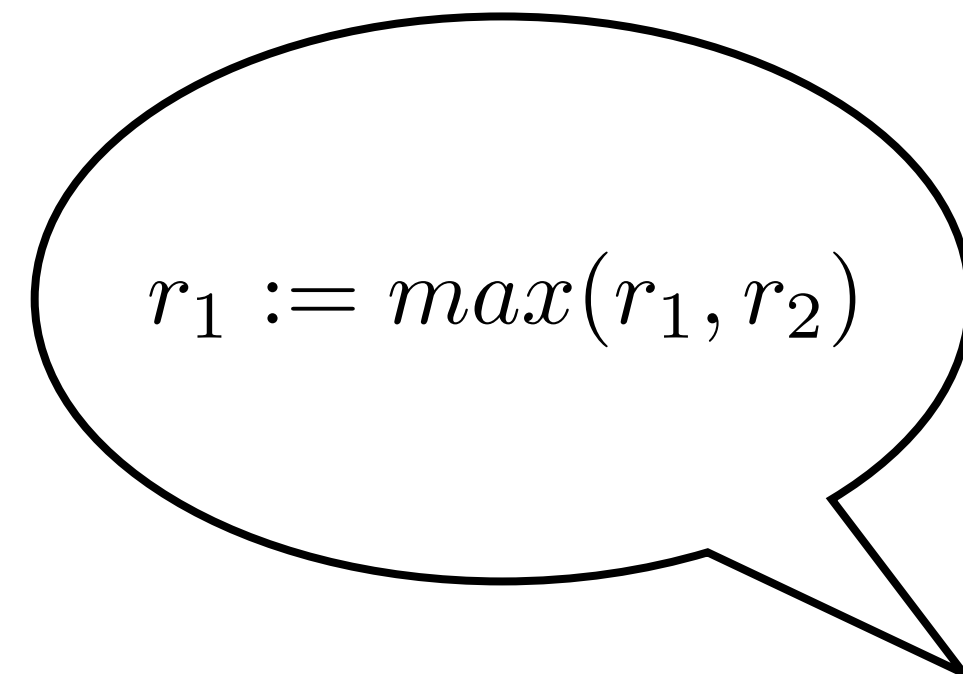
**How to make single-use automata stronger?**

# Single-use restriction

$$\mathbb{A} = \langle \mathbb{Q}, \leq \rangle$$

Single-use automata  $\subsetneq$  Orbit-finite monoids

**How to make single-use automata stronger?**

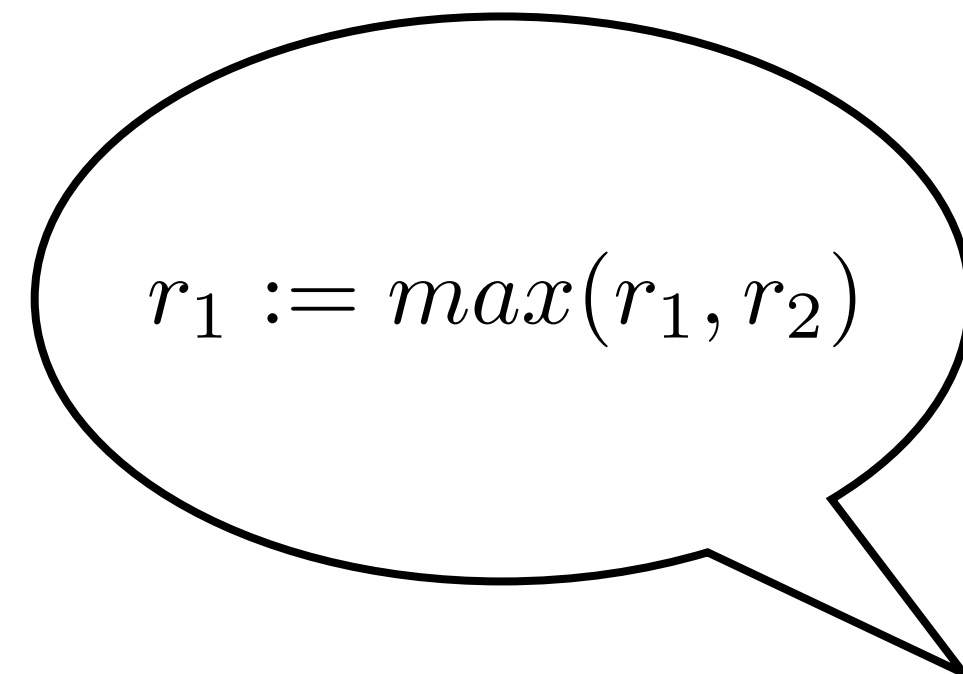

$$r_1 := \max(r_1, r_2)$$

# Single-use restriction

$$\mathbb{A} = \langle \mathbb{Q}, \leq \rangle$$

Single-use automata  $\subsetneq$  Orbit-finite monoids

**How to make single-use automata stronger?**


$$r_1 := \max(r_1, r_2)$$

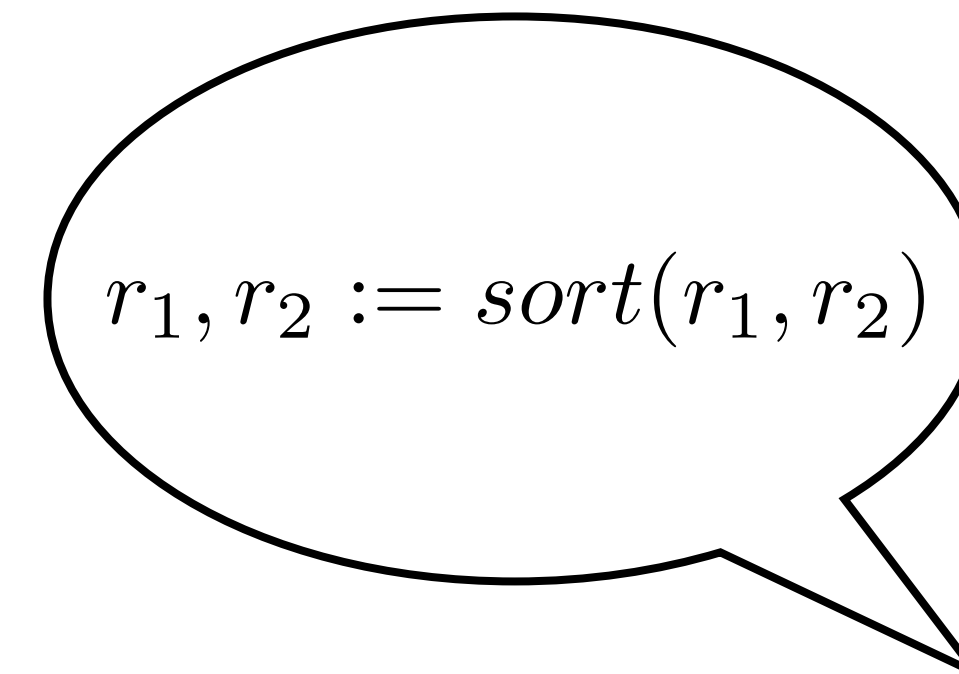
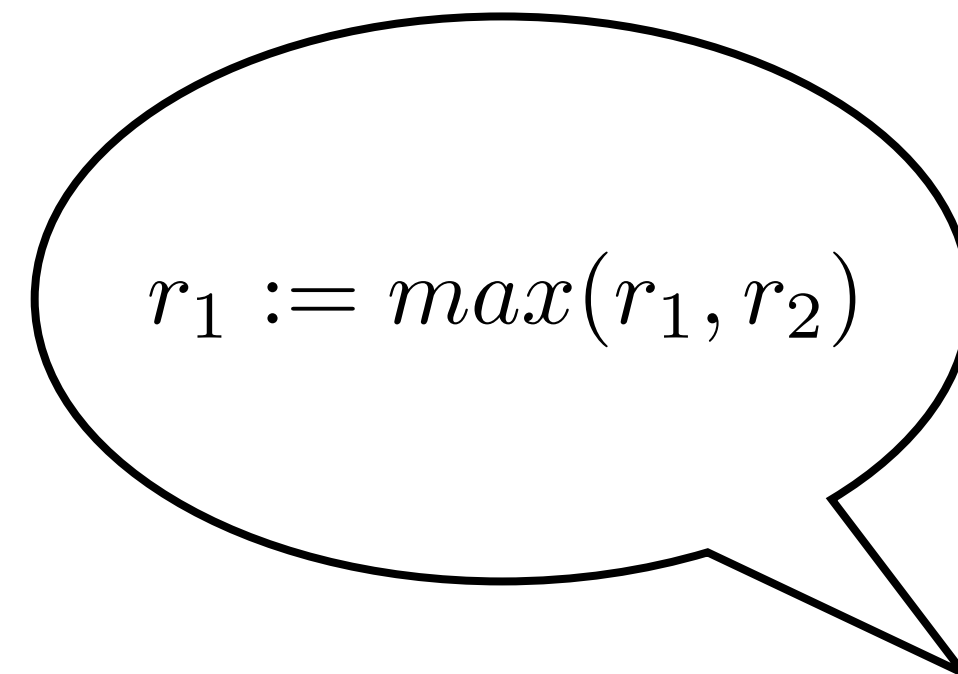
But what about second max?

# Single-use restriction

$$\mathbb{A} = \langle \mathbb{Q}, \leq \rangle$$

Single-use automata  $\subsetneq$  Orbit-finite monoids

**How to make single-use automata stronger?**



But what about second max?

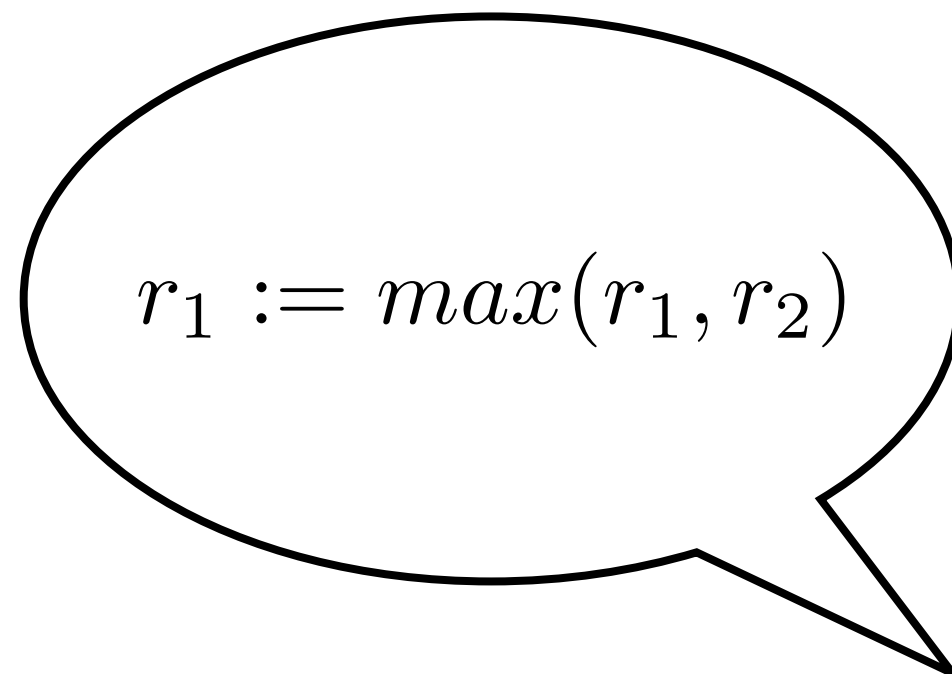


# Single-use restriction

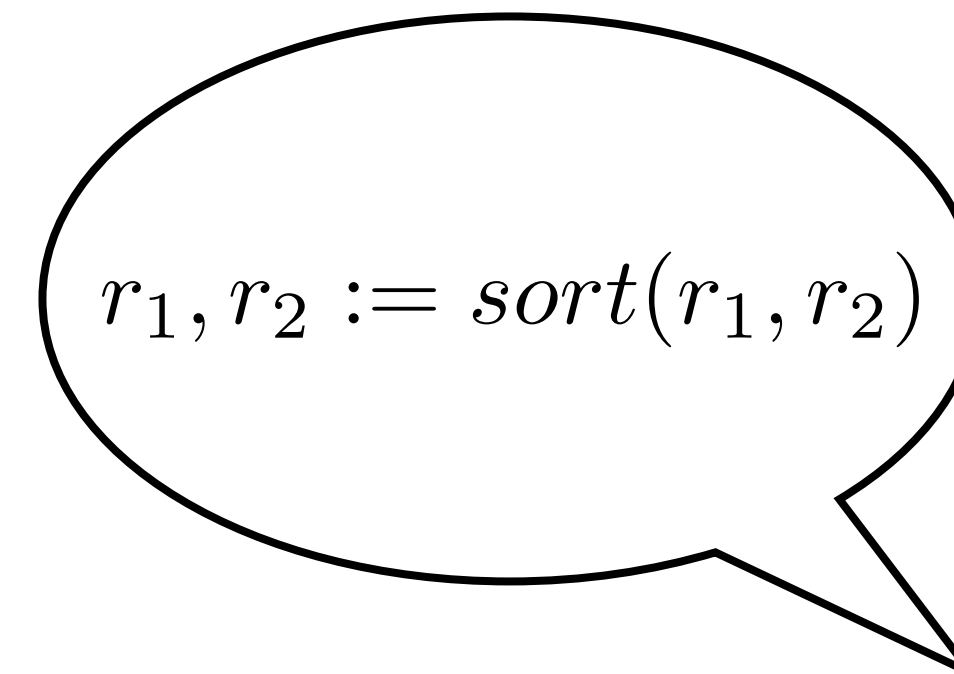
$$\mathbb{A} = \langle \mathbb{Q}, \leq \rangle$$

Single-use automata  $\subsetneq$  Orbit-finite monoids

## How to make single-use automata stronger?



But what about second max?



~~$\mathbb{A}$~~

Orbit-finite monoids

# Orbit-finite monoids

$$A = \langle \mathbb{Q}, \leq \rangle$$

**The first letter is greater than other letters**

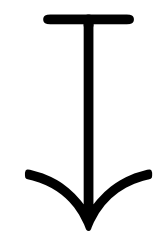
3 2 2 1 5 2

# Orbit-finite monoids

$$\mathbb{A} = \langle \mathbb{Q}, \leq \rangle$$

The first letter is greater than other letters

3 2 2 1 5 2

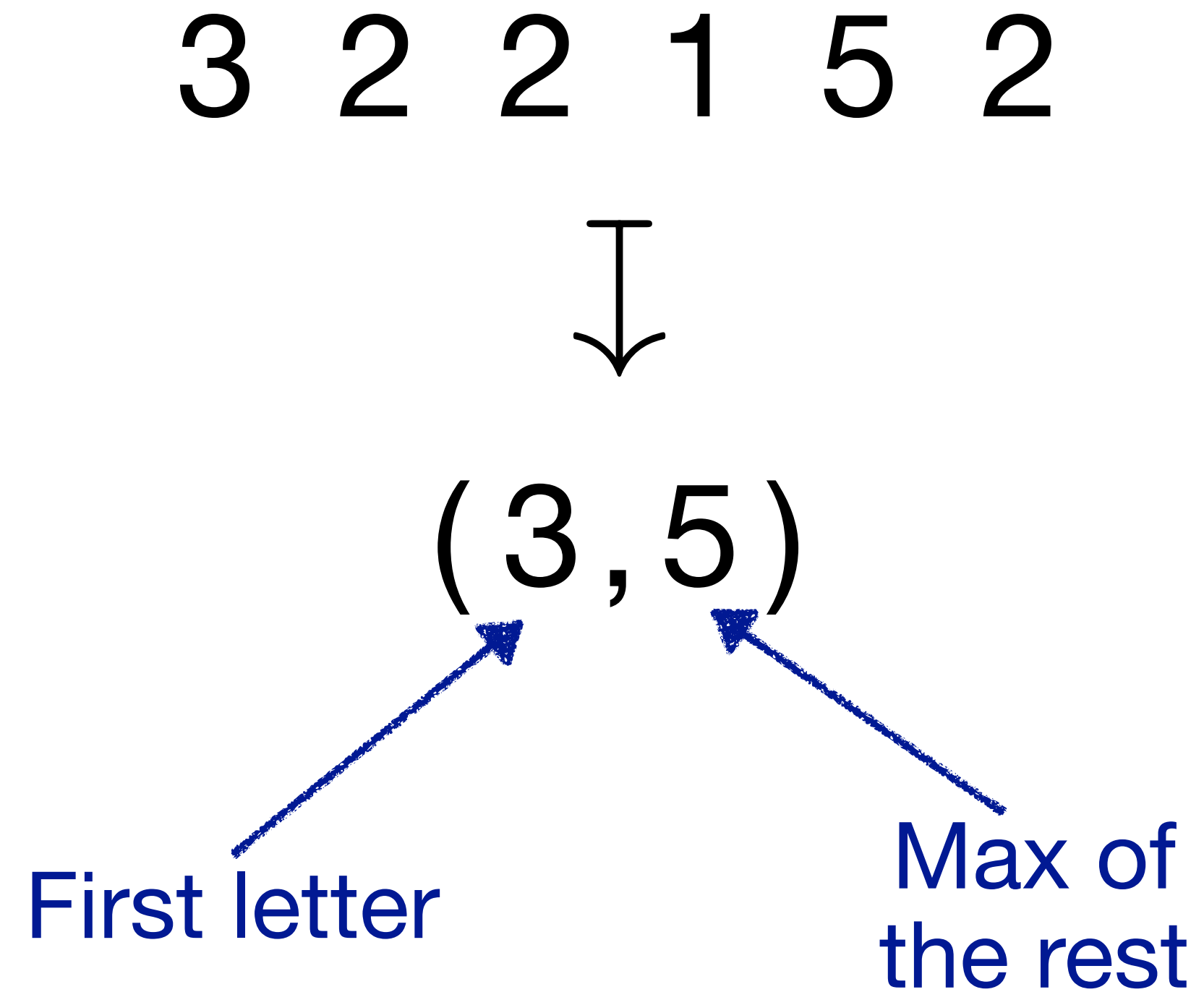


(3, 5)

# Orbit-finite monoids

$$\mathbb{A} = \langle \mathbb{Q}, \leq \rangle$$

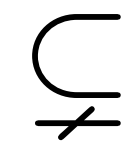
The first letter is greater than other letters



# Orbit-finite monoids

$$\mathbb{A} = \langle \mathbb{Q}, \leq \rangle$$

Single-use automata



Orbit-finite monoids

# Orbit-finite monoids

$$\mathbb{A} = \langle \mathbb{Q}, \leq \rangle$$

Single-use automata  $\subsetneq$  Orbit-finite monoids

**How to make orbit-finite monoids weaker?**

# Orbit-finite monoids

$$\mathbb{A} = \langle \mathbb{Q}, \leq \rangle$$

Single-use automata  $\subsetneq$  Orbit-finite monoids

## How to make orbit-finite monoids weaker?

Some monoids have infinite J-height.

# Orbit-finite monoids

$$\mathbb{A} = \langle \mathbb{Q}, \leq \rangle$$

Single-use automata  $\subsetneq$  Orbit-finite monoids

## How to make orbit-finite monoids weaker?

Some monoids have infinite J-height.

$$\langle \mathbb{Q}, \max \rangle$$



# Orbit-finite monoids

$$\mathbb{A} = \langle \mathbb{Q}, \leq \rangle$$

Single-use automata  $\subsetneq$  Orbit-finite monoids

## How to make orbit-finite monoids weaker?

Some monoids have infinite J-height.

$$\langle \mathbb{Q}, \max \rangle$$

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, ...

# Orbit-finite monoids

$$\mathbb{A} = \langle \mathbb{Q}, \leq \rangle$$

Single-use automata  $\subsetneq$  Orbit-finite monoids

## How to make orbit-finite monoids weaker?

Some monoids have infinite J-height.

$$\langle \mathbb{Q}, \max \rangle$$

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, ...

Single-use automata  $=$  Orbit-finite monoids of finite J-height

# Orbit-finite monoids

$$\mathbb{A} = \langle \mathbb{Q}, \leq \rangle$$

Single-use automata  $\subsetneq$  Orbit-finite monoids

## How to make orbit-finite monoids weaker?

Some monoids have infinite J-height.

$$\langle \mathbb{Q}, \max \rangle$$

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, ...

Recognised by an orbit-finite monoid of finite J-height

$\neq$

Syntactic monoid is orbit-finite and has finite J-height

Single-use automata  $=$  Orbit-finite monoids of finite J-height